

CROSSROADS Janguage Studio's Newsletter, August 2011

**Queen Victoria** (Alexandrina Victoria; 24 May 1819 – 22 January 1901) was Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland from 20 June 1837 until her death. From May 1876, she was also the Empress of India.

Victoria Queen was the United Kingdom's queen for 63 years and 7 months, the longest of all British monarchs and the longest of any female monarch in history. Her long reign is known as the Victorian era - a period of massive industrial, cultural, political, scientific, and change within the military United Kingdom. The Victorian era also saw huge expansion of the British Empire.

When she became gueen at 18, the United Kingdom was already an established constitutional monarchy, in which the Sovereign held relatively few direct political powers. Privately however, she attempted to influence government policy and ministerial appointments. Publicly, she became a national icon, and was identified with strict standards of personal morality.

In 1840, she married her first cousin, Prince Albert. They had 9 children and 26 of their 42 grandchildren married into royal and noble families across the continent, tying them together and earning her the nickname "the grandmother of Europe".



<u>NET LESSONS</u>: Are you too busy to come to CROSSROADS?....Try our *lessons on the Internet*! It's CROSSROADS in your home or office!

\* Call for details: **089 9217595** 

**SITE OF THE MONTH:** 

Go here for some more information on Queen Victoria I: http://www.victorianstation.com/queen.html



**Queen Dictoria** Interestingly, she survived several assassination

attempts. On 29 May 1842. Victoria was riding in a carriage along The Mall. London. when ล gunman named John Francis aimed ล pistol at her but did not fire because his hand was shaking so

much with nerves. The following day, Victoria drove the same route, though faster and with a greater escort, in a deliberate attempt to provoke Francis to take a second aim and catch him in the act. This time, Francis shot at her and missed. He was immediately caught by the police and, convicted of high treason, sentenced to death (this was later reduced to for life' 'transportation to Australia). Strangely, on 3 July, two days after Francis's death sentence was commuted to transportation for life, John William Bean also fired a pistol at the Queen, but it was loaded only with paper and tobacco! He was sentenced to 18 months in jail. In a similar attack in 1849, unemployed Irishman William Hamilton fired a powder-filled pistol at Victoria's carriage as it passed along Constitution Hill, London.

In 1845, Ireland was hit by a potato blight. In the next four years over a million Irish people died and another million emigrated to America in what became known as the Great Famine. In Ireland, Victoria was labeled "The Famine Queen".

Article by Matthew





Joshua Says: We, again, had a great party for the "end-of-term" performance night last month. The atmosphere was very friendly and very up-beat. I'm sure that all who came had a very enjoyable time. Jonathan played a couple of pieces on the guitar and accompanied Yumiko through a few songs in English, Ludovic "sang" in French and the performances were excellent. Check out the photos on P3.

<u>Junko Says</u>: Congratulations to Greg's daughter, Joy. Last month she participated in the world Junior Golf Championships in America, representing Japan. And she did very well too! She came 20<sup>th</sup> in the world in the under-10 age group in the World Juniors, and 8th in the World Master's tournament in her age group. What an amazing achievement! And, what an amazing experience for Joy!!





Jonathan Says: As Matthew is taking over some of my classes, I'd like to thank all those students I'll be leaving for making my work at Crossroads so enjoyable; and, of course, to welcome all the new students I will be taking over from Alex, Greg and Sean.

<u>Matthew Says</u>: After two weeks living here in Matsuyama I am over the moon. I have come to a beautiful part of the world and am very happy to be in Japan now with very kind, polite and charming people. I do miss my dog Murphy but I hope he will join me in February to also enjoy Japanese culture! Are Japanese dogs as polite as the people, I wonder?





<u>**Greg Says:</u>** Last month my daughter and I traveled to San Diego and Las Vegas (it was 45 degrees in Las Vegas). Joy did really well for her first international golf tournament. She was 4<sup>th</sup> after the first day in the World Championships in San Diego and finished 20<sup>th</sup> after the 3<sup>rd</sup> day. In the World Junior Master's in Vegas she came 8<sup>th</sup>.</u>

